

**Map 5.4** *France, c. 1000* In 1000, the Capetians *claimed* authority over all of this territory, but most counts and dukes ruled with little thought about their royal overlords in the Ile de France. The territory directly controlled by the Capetians (that is, their "royal domain") was small and remote. For the Counts of Toulouse and many other great lords, it was easy to ignore Capetian claims.